

4

Toplina i temperatura

- TOPLINA - jedan od oblika energije (jedinica $J=N\cdot m^2\cdot kg\cdot s^{-2}$)
- TEMPERATURA - stupanj zagrijanosti objekta (jedinica $K = ^\circ C + 273,15$)



Izvor topline na Zemlji je sunce

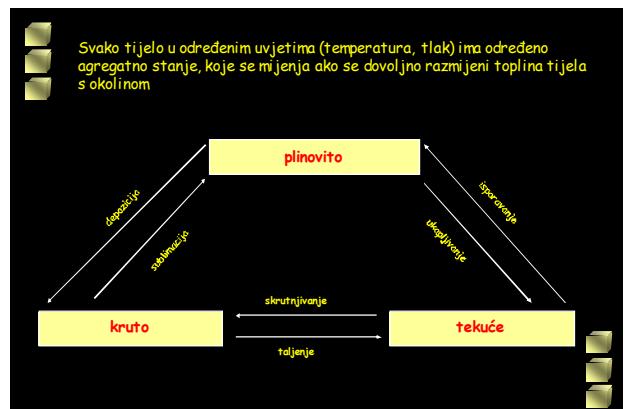
Temperatura - mjera za toplinu kao energijsko stanje neke tvari

Trojna točka vode - stanje s određenom temperaturom i tlakom u kojem su sve tri faze (para, voda, led) u ravnoteži

Prikaz nekih često korištenih temperatura s vrijednostima izraženim na raznim temperaturnim ljestvicama:

Opis	Kelvinova	Colzijeva	Fahrenheitova	Raankineov	Delslesova	Newtonova	Réamurova	Ramerova
Apsolutna nula	0	-273,15	-459,67	0	559,725	-90,14	-218,52	-135,90
Ledište vode	273,15	0	32	491,67	150	0	0	7,5
Vrlište vode	373,15	100	212	671,67	0	33	80	60

$$T(K) = t(^{\circ}C) + 273,15$$

$$T(^{\circ}C) = \frac{5}{9} \cdot (^{\circ}F - 32)$$


Razmjena energije u biosferi

Aktivni sloj podloge - mjesto razmjene energije između podloge prekrivene biljem i atmosfere

Toplinski obračun za aktivni sloj podloge

$$B_o + P + A + F + E + Q = 0$$

Gdje je:
 B_o - neto zračenje (Sunce, protuzračenje atmosfere i tla)
 P - toplina razmjene između aktivnog sloja i atmosfere
 A - razmjena topline aktivnog sloja i atmosfere
 F - "svjetlosna energija" (fotosinteza, respiracija u biljkama)
 E - latentna toplina isparavanja/kondenzacije
 Q - toplina zagrijavanja/ohlađivanja bljnog pokrova



 Prijenos topline kroz zaštitni sloj perja ili krzna:

$$q = \frac{\rho c_p \Delta T}{r}$$

q - gustoća toka topline
 ρ - gustoća zraka
 c_p - spec. toplinski kapacitet zraka uz stalni tlak
 ΔT - razlika temperature između vanjskog i unutrašnjeg sloja
 r - otpor zaštitnog sloja prijenosu topline
 (kratka duljina oko 200, ovčja vuna i do $1500 \text{ m}^{-1}\text{s}$)


 "Dodatna vrijednost" krzna/perja:

 Kostriješenje: $r_1 < r_2$



 Voda se sporije grijije i sporije hlađi od kopna:

- 1) Specifični toplinski kapacitet vode $4 \times$ veći od spec. toplinskog kapaciteta tla
- 2) Vodenje topline u vodi je bolje nego u tlu
- 3) Apsorpcija i transmisijsko kracno- i dugovalnog zračenja
- 4) Miješanje vode:
 - toplinsko mijehanje
 - horizontalna vodena strujanja (termalna konvekcija: hladna voda dolje, topla gore)
 - vjetar, valovi

Razlike između slane i slatke vode: slana je gušća, niže ledište

"Anomija vode": nije najgušća kao krutina/led, dokle, na 0°C , nego na $+4^\circ\text{C}$

Implikacije: život na Zemlji možda ne bi ni nastao (smrzavanje voda "odozgo")

 **Toplina u tlu i vodi**

 Grijanje i hlađenje kopnene vode

 Razlika temperature između dva objekta uzrokuje prijenos topline, tzv. toplinski tok

$$P = -k_l \frac{t_2 - t_1}{Z_2 - Z_1}$$

gdje je
 P - toplinski tok
 k_l - koeficijent toplinske vodljivosti
 t_1 - temperatura na dubini Z_1
 t_2 - temperatura na dubini Z_2

k_l ovisi o materijalu, veličini čestica, poroznosti, vlažini.

Podloga	k_l
Zrak	0,00025
Rahli snijeg	0,00075
Srednje zbijeni snijeg	0,0063
Jako zbijeni snijeg	0,0226
Voda na 0°C	0,0059
Led na -10°C	0,023
Suho tlo	0,0017-0,0034
Vlažno tlo	0,013-0,034
Granit	0,027
Željezo	0,67

 Atmosfera se vrlo malo zagrijava od izravnog Sunčevog zračenja

 Grijanje atmosfere - posredno, tj. prima energiju od podloga

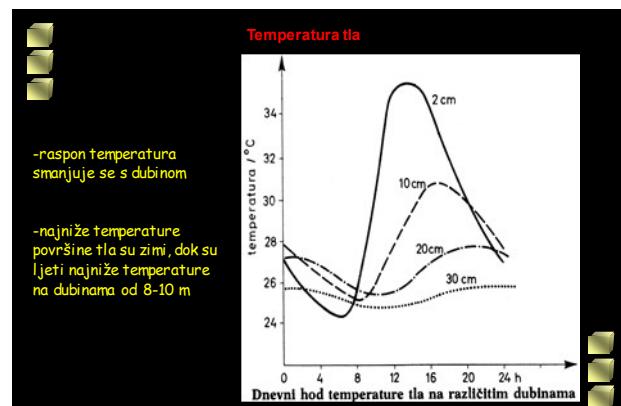
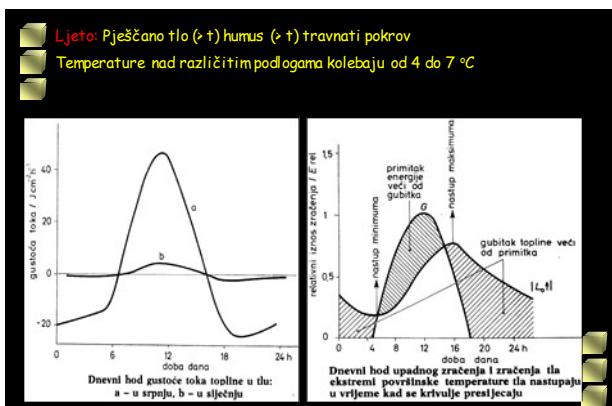
 Atmosfera (troposfera) - najtoplijija je pri dnu, a s visinom temperatura opada

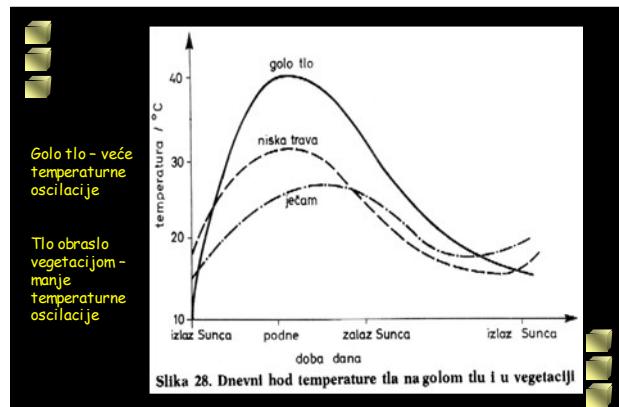
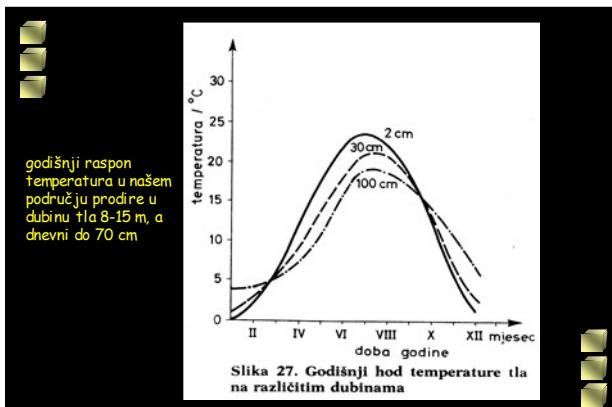
Svi dijelovi Zemlje ne grijaju se jednako

Toplinska vodljivost tla ovisi o: sastavu tla, količini zraka, vode ili leda u šupljinama

Širenje topline u dublu slojeve ovisi o **toplinskoj vodljivosti** tijela

Suho usitnjeno tlo - manja toplinska vodljivost - jače zagrijavanje
 Mokro zbijeno tlo - veća toplinska vodljivost - slabije zagrijavanje





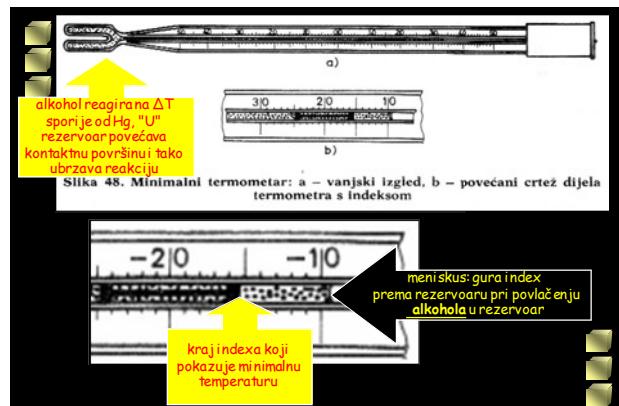
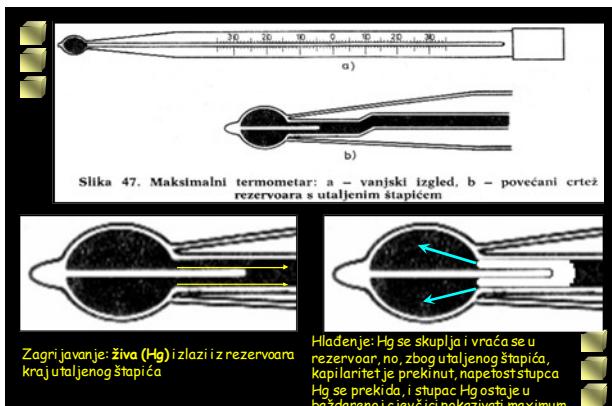
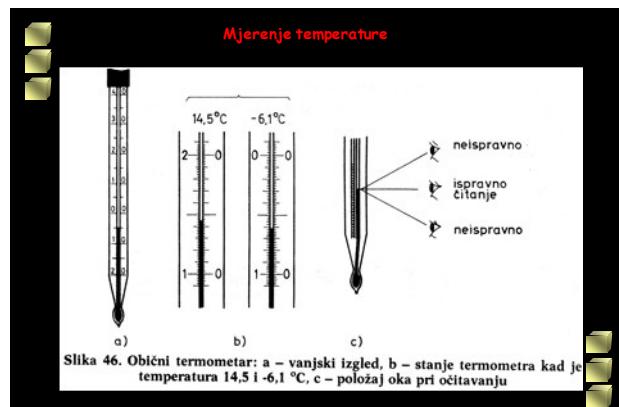
Snježni pokrivač ima važan utjecaj na temperaturu tla (ozimine - snijeg kao toplinski izolator)

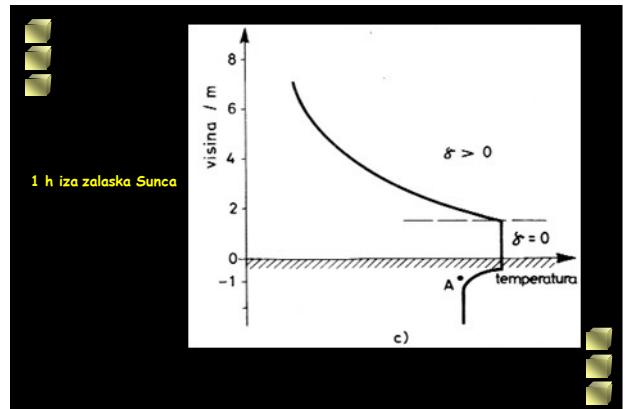
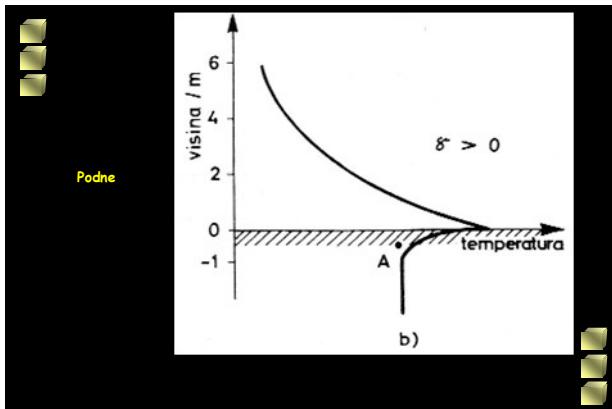
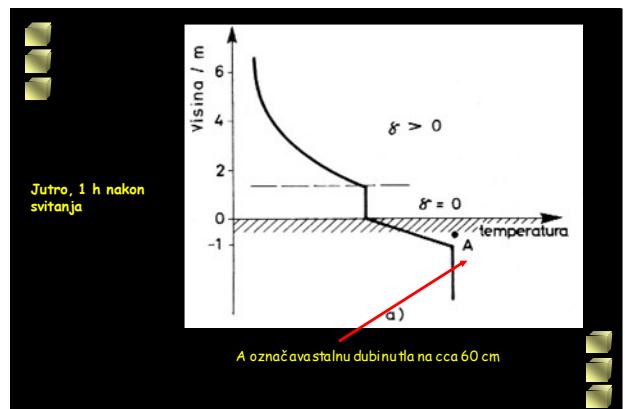
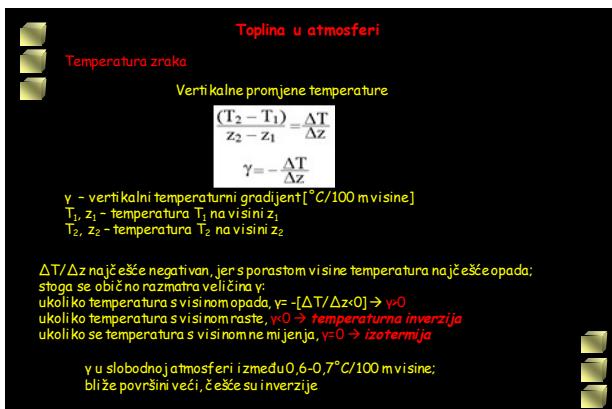
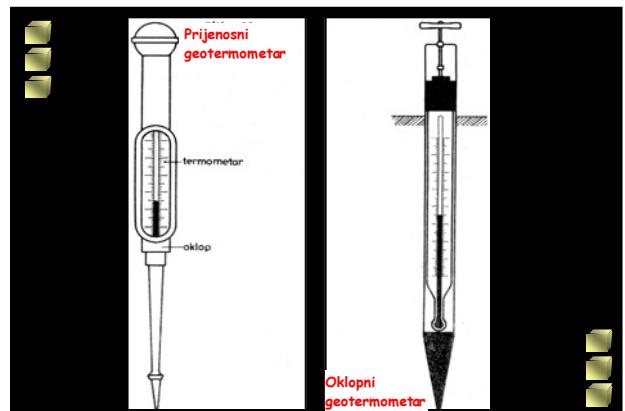
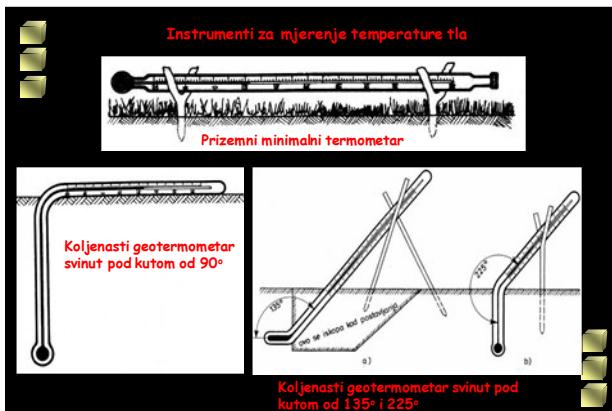
Vodene površine se zagrjavaju/hlade prijenosom toplinske energije procesima zračenja, vođenja i prenošenja (konvekcija)

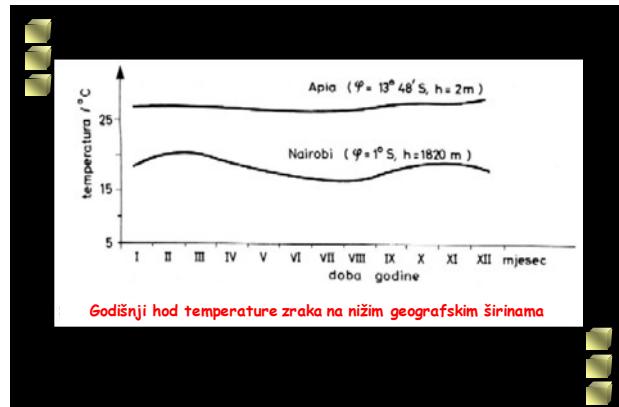
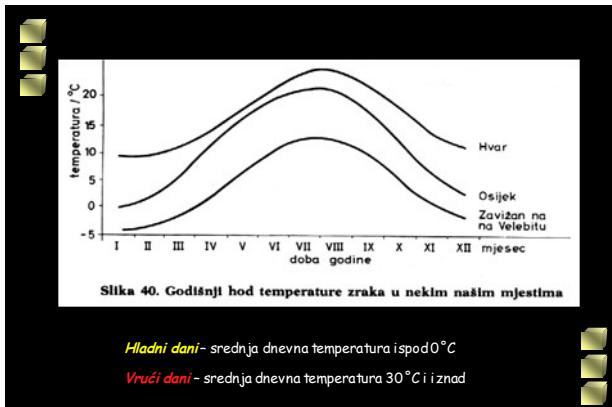
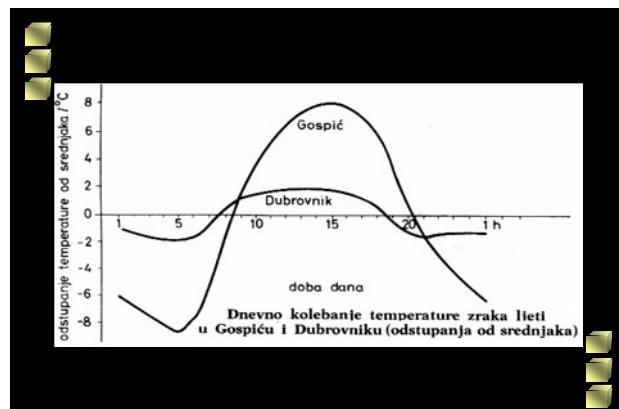
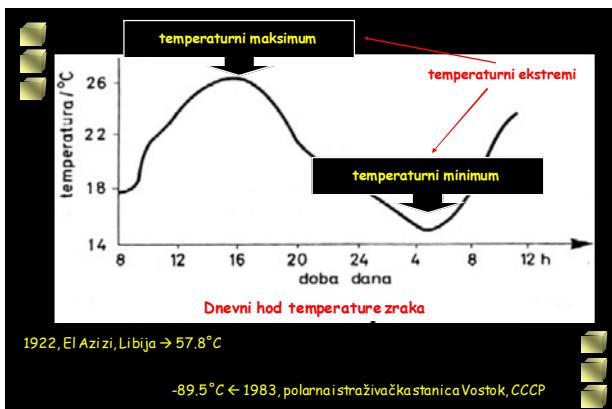
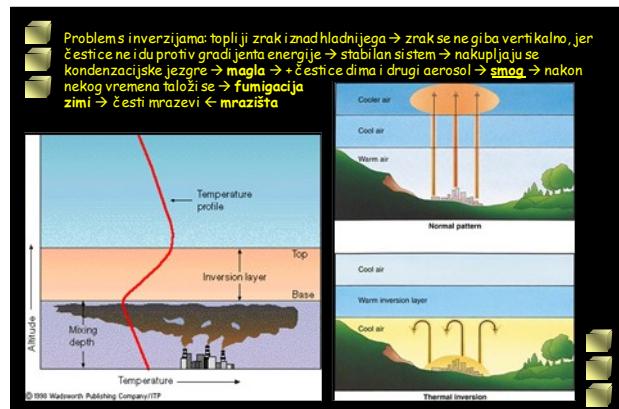
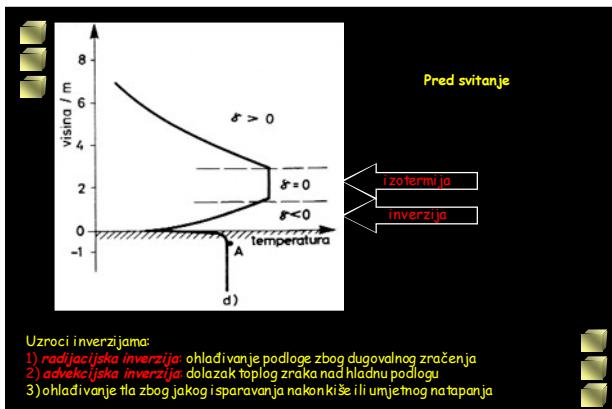
Termička konvekcija - proces prenošenja topline uvjetovan gibanjem vode zbog razlike u gustoći vode, jer gušća voda tone, a rjeđa se uzdiže (salinitet - premještanje slojeva vode)

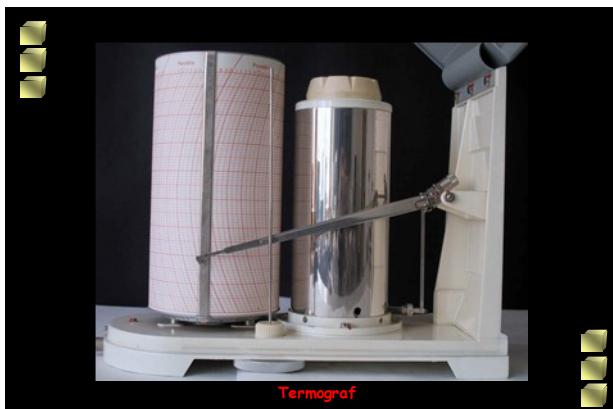
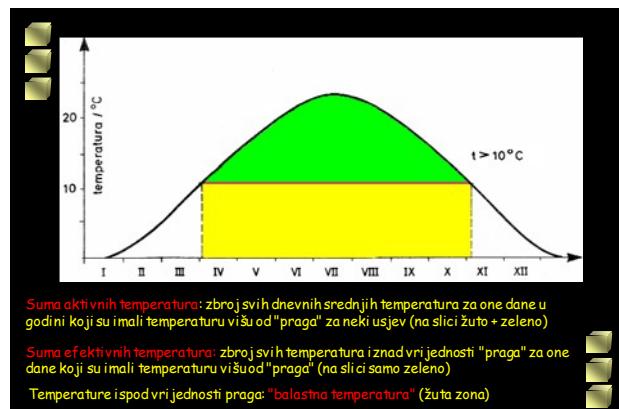
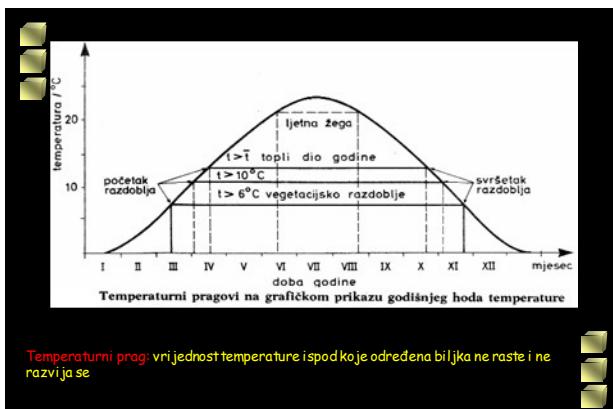
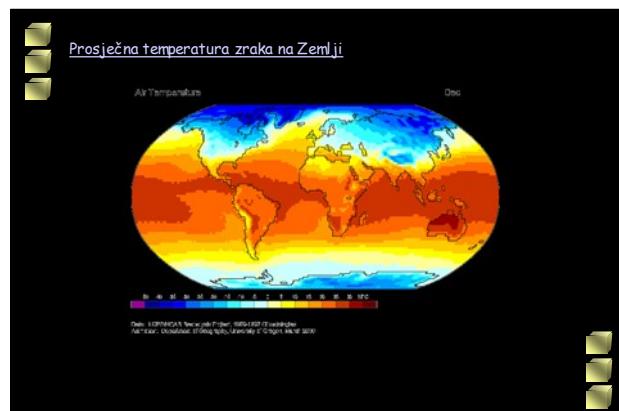
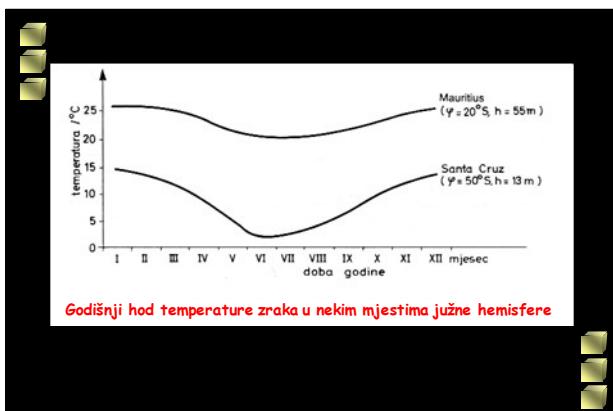
Dinamička konvekcija - proces prenošenja topline uvjetovan gibanjem vode zbog djelovanja vjetra koji stvaraju valove, zatim plime i oseke, te morskih struja

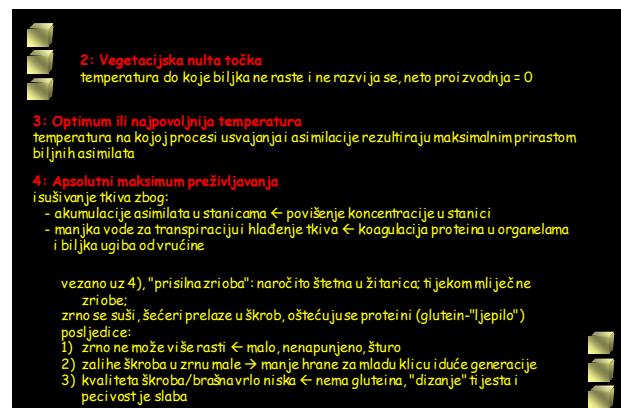
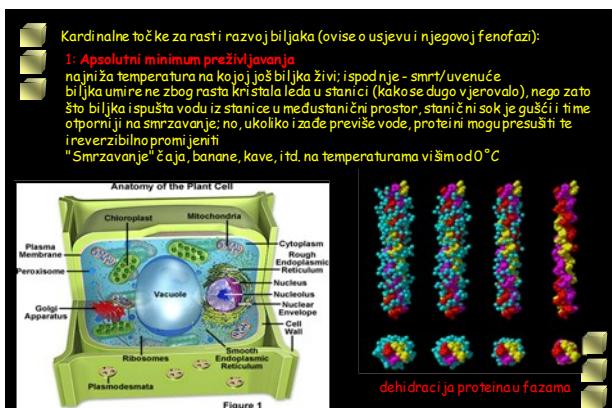
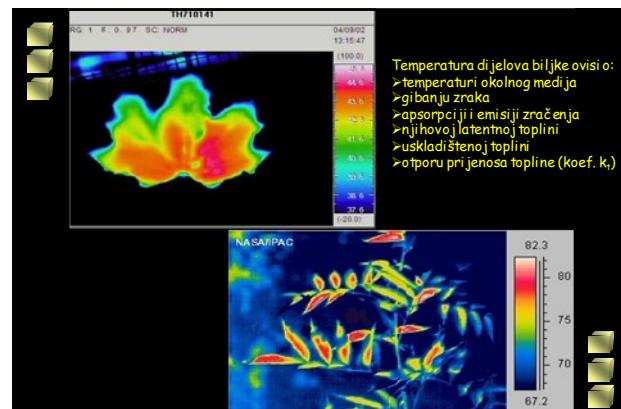
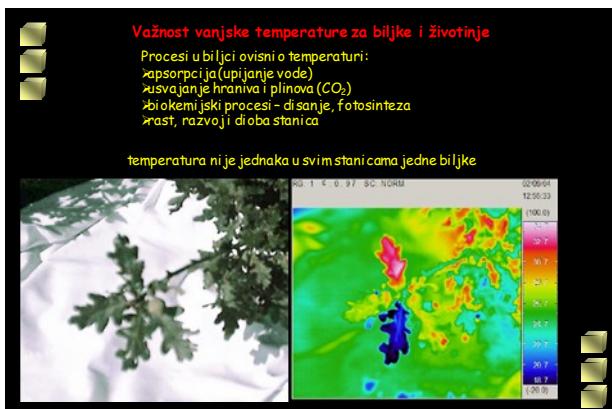
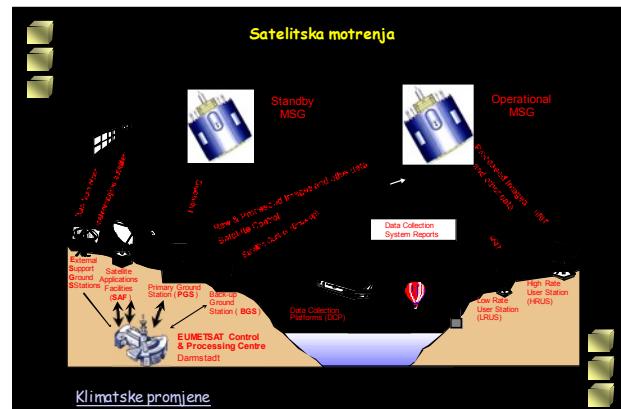
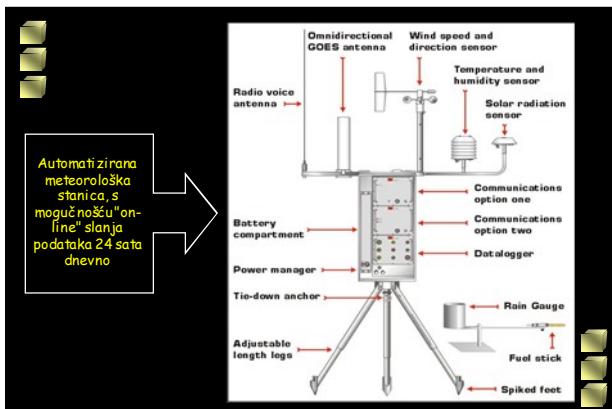
Velike vodene mase (oceanji, mora, velika jezera) - polako mijenjaju svoju temperaturu. Promjene temperature morske površine su male ($0,5^{\circ}\text{C}$), kao i godišnji rasponi ($2,5 - 5 - 8^{\circ}\text{C}$)











Ozimine



T_{fro} °C	Vrijeme od sjetve do nicanja danima
18-20	6
10-12	14
5-7	22

Jarine



T_{fro} °C	Vrijeme od sjetve do nicanja danima
18-20	7
10-12	30

Po temperaturnim afinitetima, biljke se dijele u:

- Mikrotermne** (kriofilne, frigofilne) biljke hladnijih krajeva
apsolutni minimum: 0-5°C
optimum 25-31°C
apsolutni maksimum 37°C
- Mezotermne**: biljke umjerenih krajeva
povoljni raspon od 6-40°C
- Megaterme** (termofilne): biljke vrućih krajeva
vegetacijska temperatura otoka oko 15°C
optimum 37°C
apsolutni maksimum 50°C









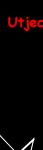


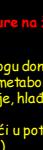
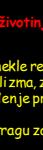
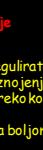
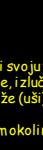


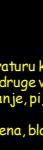






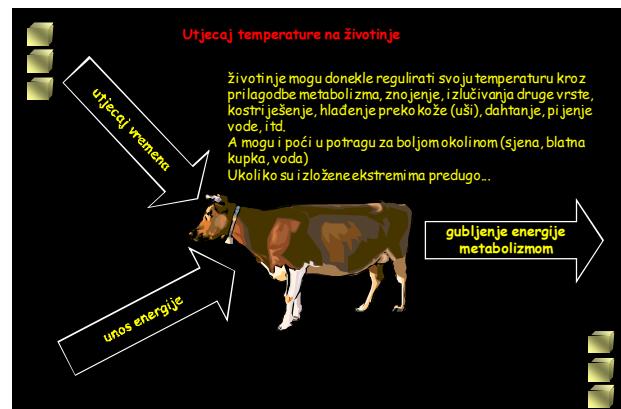








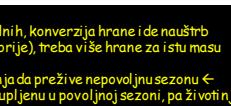
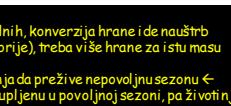
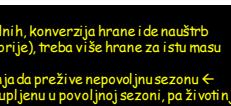
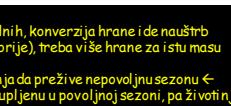
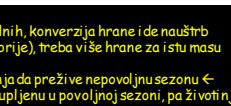
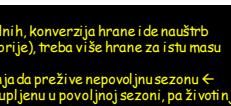
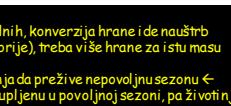
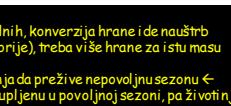
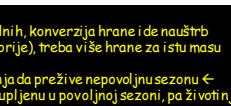
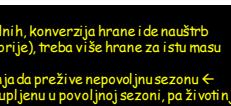
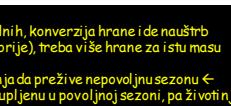
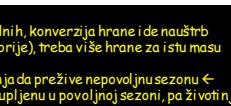
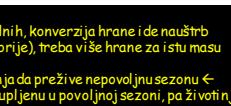
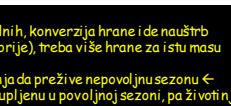
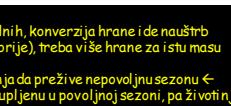
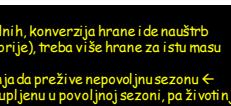
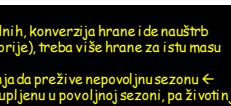
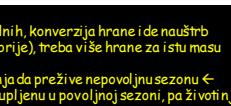
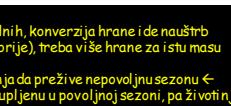
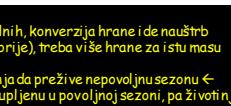
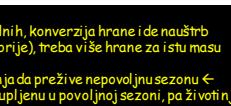
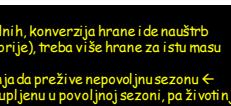
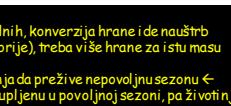
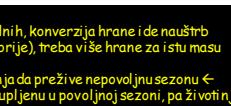
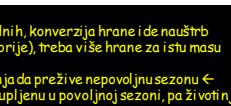
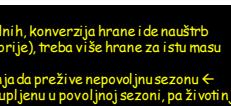
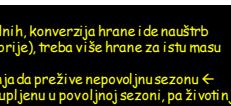
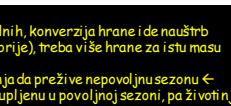
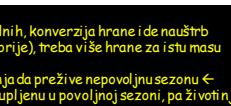
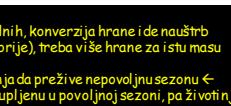
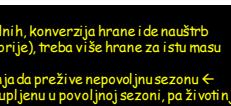
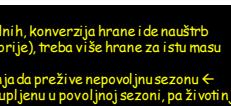
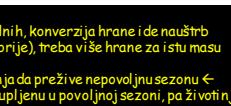
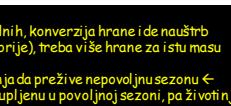
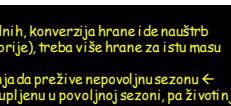
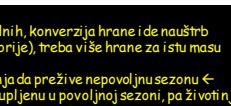
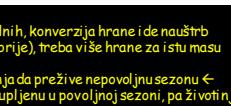
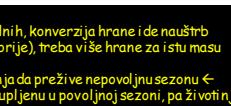
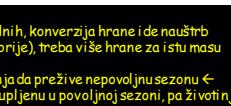
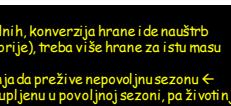
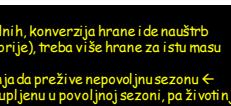
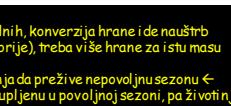
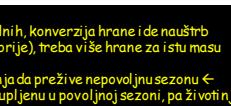
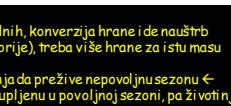
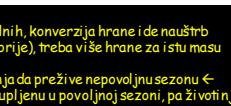
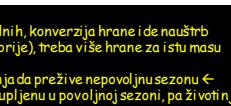
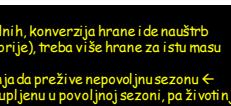
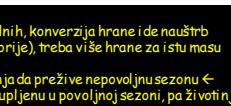
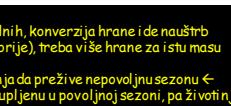
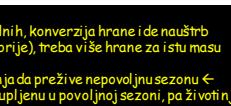
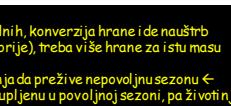
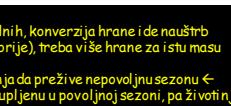
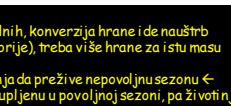
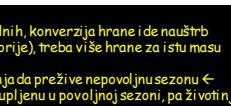
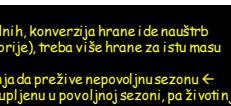
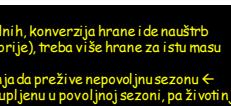
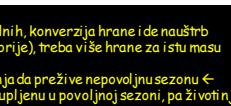
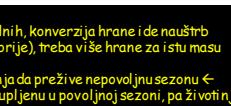
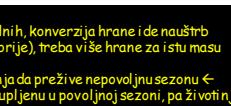
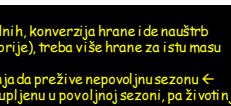
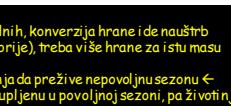
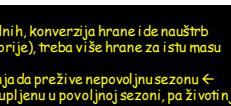
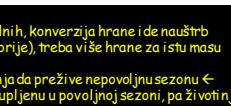
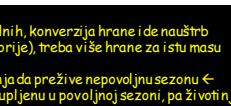
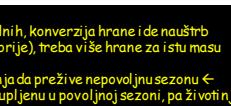
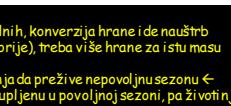
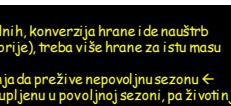
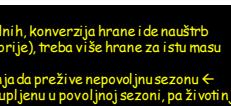
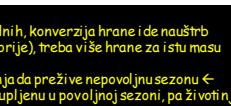
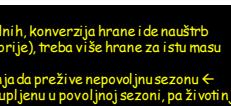
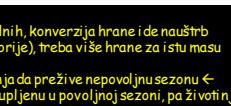
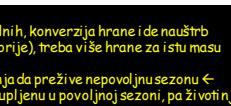
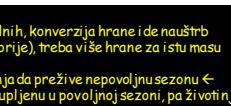
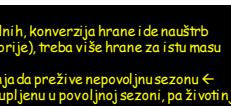
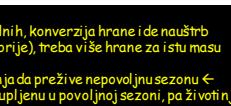
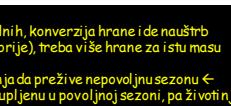
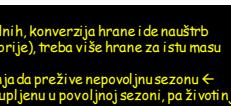
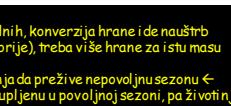
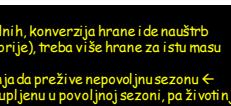
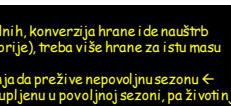
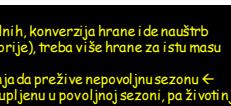
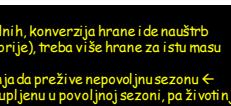
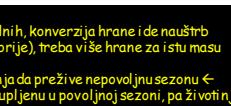
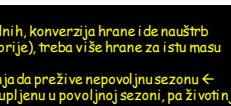
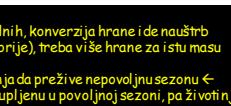
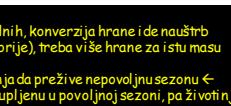
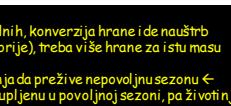
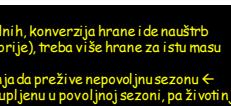
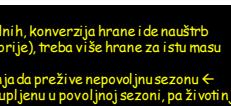
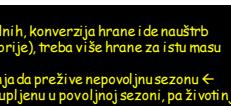
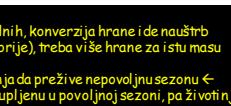
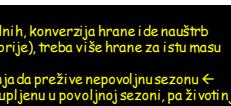
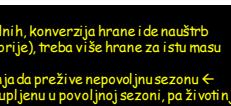
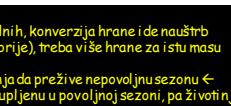
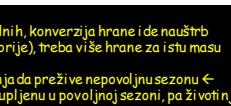
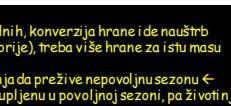
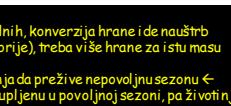
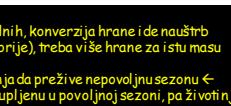
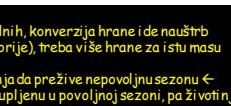
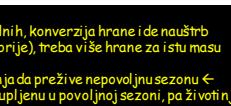
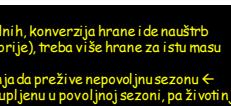
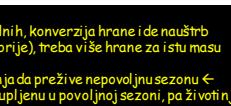
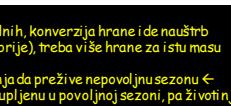
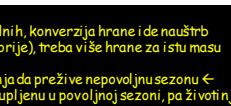
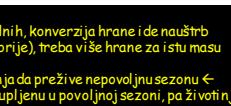
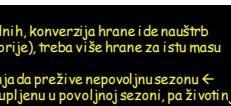
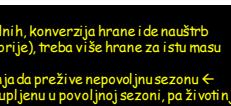
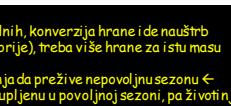
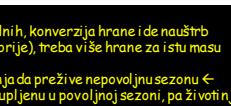
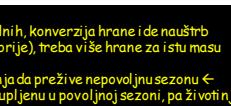
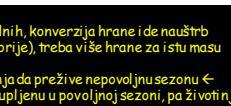
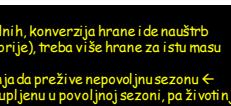
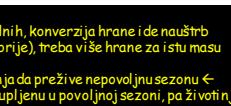
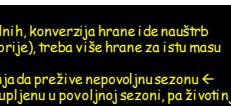
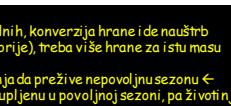
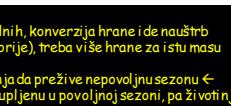
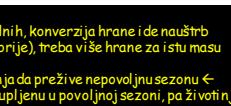
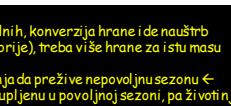
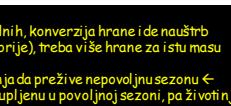
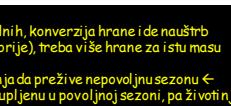
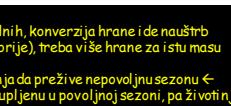
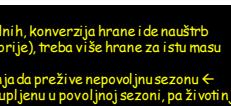
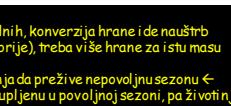
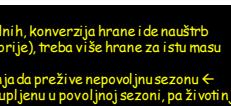
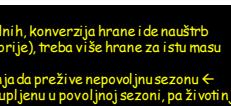
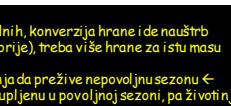
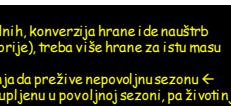
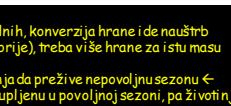
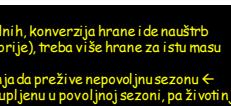
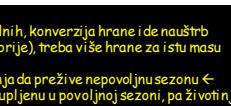
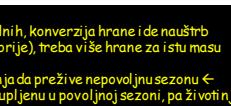
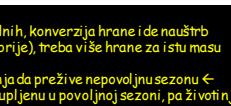
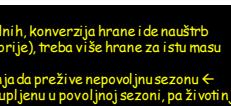
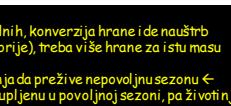
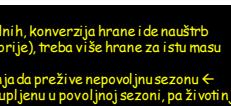
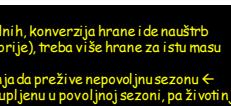
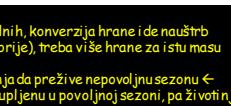
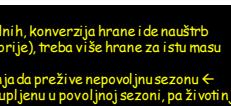
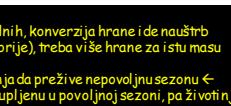
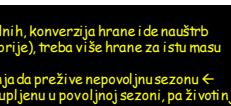
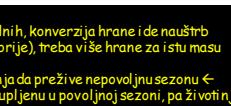
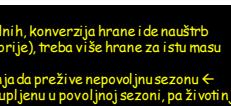
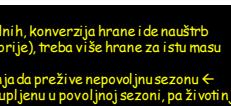
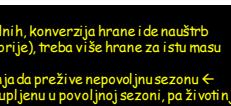
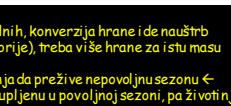
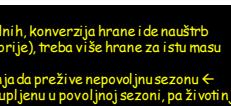
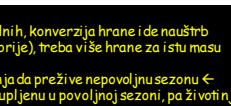
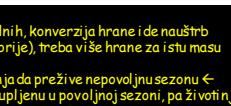
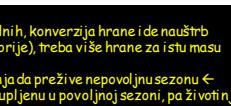
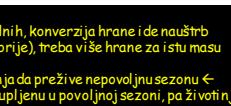
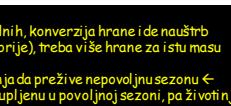
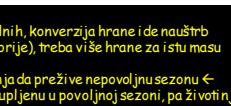
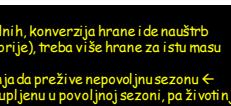
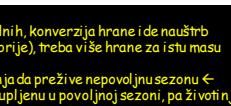
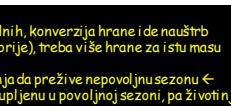
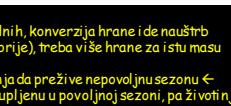
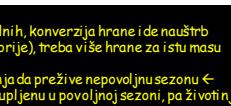
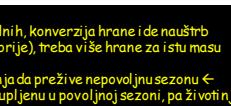
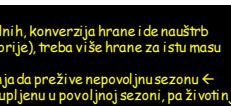
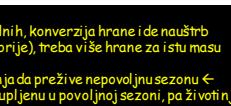
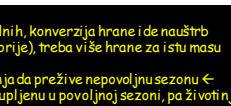
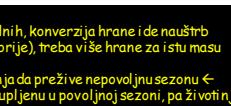
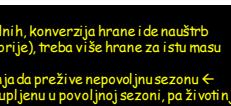
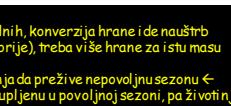
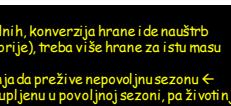
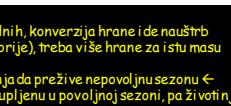
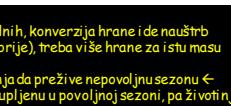
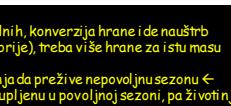
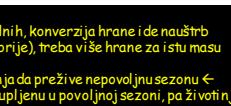
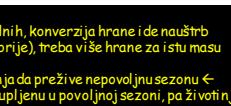
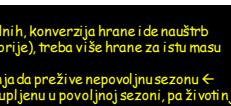
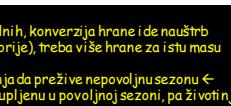
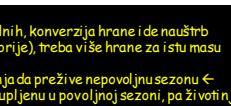
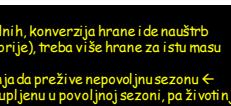
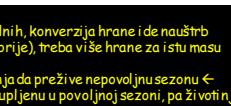
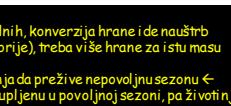
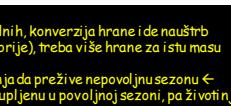
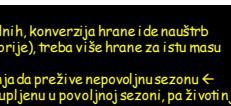
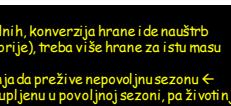
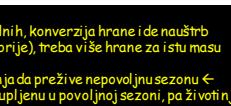
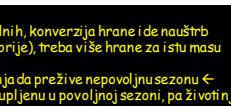
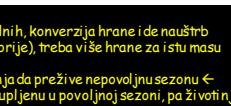
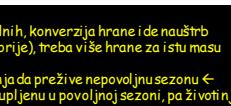
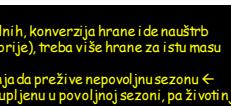
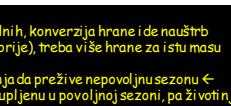
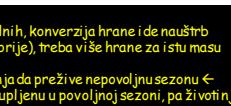
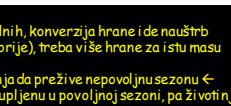
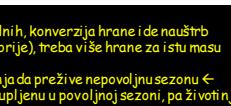
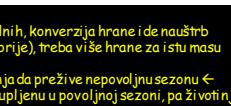
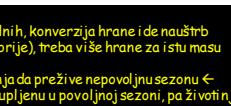
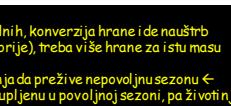
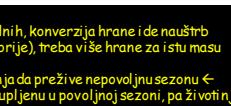
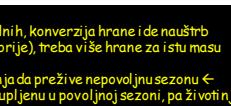
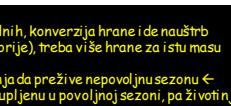
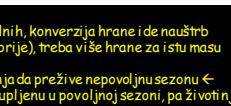
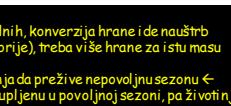
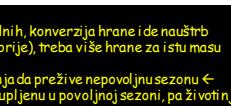
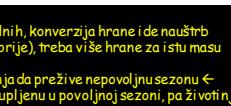
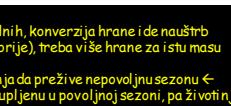
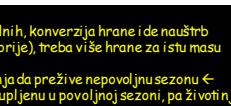
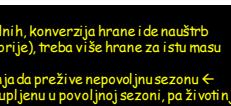
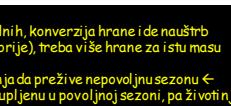
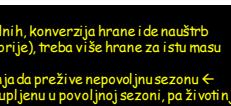
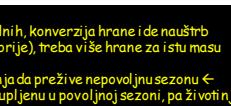
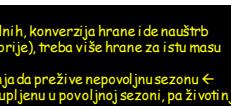
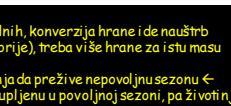
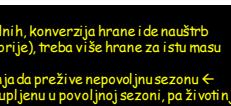
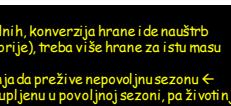
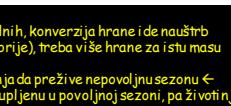
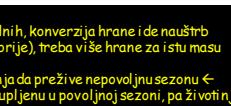
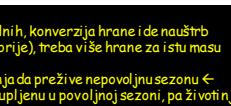
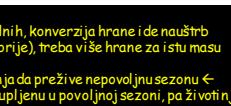
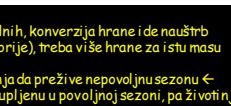
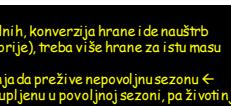
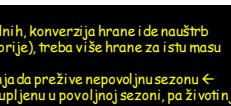
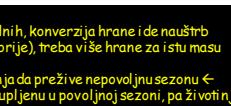
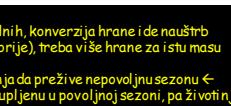
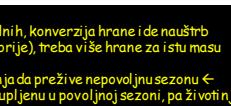
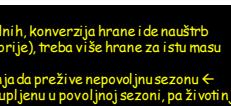
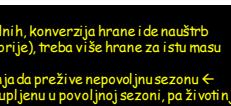
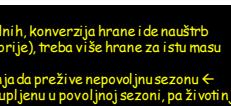
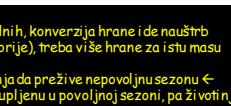
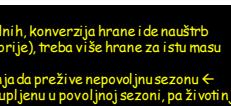
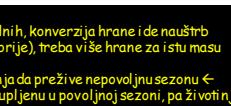
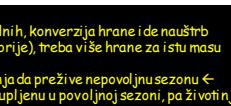
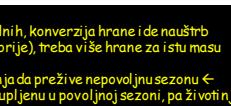
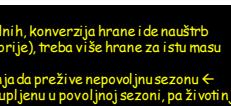
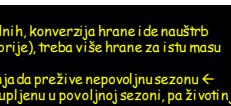
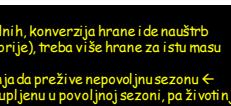
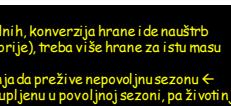
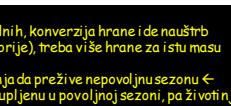
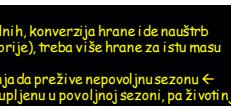
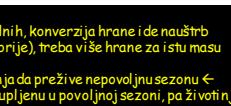
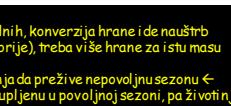
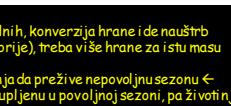
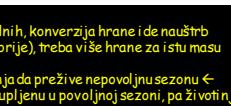
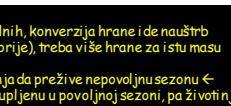
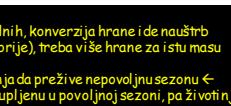
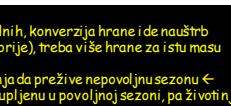
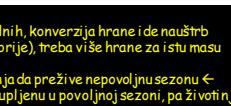
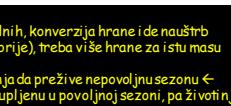
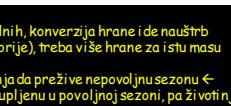
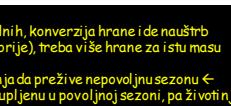
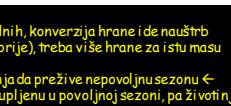
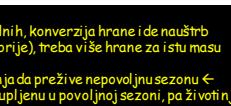
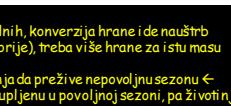
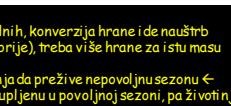


Usjev

Usjev	Nicanje i oblikovanje vegetativnih organa, °C	Oblikovanje generativnih (plodonošnih) organa, °C
Pšenica	4-5	10-12
Raž	4-5	10-12
Ječam	4-5	10-12
Zob	4-5	10-12
Kukuruz	10-13	12-15
Grah	12-13	15-18
Suncokret	7-8	12-15
Soja	10-11	15-18
Pamuk	14-15	15-20
Riža	14-15	18-20





























































































































































































































































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